

**14.—Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries classified by Type of Ownership, by Province and Industrial Group 1954 and 1955 with Totals for 1946-55—concluded.**

| Year, Province and Industrial Group                           | Individual Ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated Companies | Co-operatives | Total        |
|---|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|   | p.c.                 | p.c.         | p.c.                   | p.c.          | p.c.         |
| <b>1955</b>   |                      |              |                        |               |              |
| Newfoundland.....   | 6.6                  | 6.1          | 87.1                   | 0.2           | 100.0        |
| Prince Edward Island.....                                     | 17.0                 | 11.1         | 67.6                   | 4.3           | 100.0        |
| Nova Scotia.....  | 10.6                 | 3.8          | 84.5                   | 1.1           | 100.0        |
| New Brunswick.....  | 10.1                 | 2.8          | 85.4                   | 1.7           | 100.0        |
| Quebec.....   | 6.4                  | 3.0          | 89.8                   | 0.8           | 100.0        |
| Ontario.....  | 3.4                  | 2.4          | 93.9                   | 0.3           | 100.0        |
| Manitoba.....   | 5.2                  | 3.6          | 90.3                   | 0.9           | 100.0        |
| Saskatchewan.....   | 11.3                 | 5.9          | 71.5                   | 11.3          | 100.0        |
| Alberta.....  | 9.4                  | 5.5          | 82.8                   | 2.3           | 100.0        |
| British Columbia.....   | 5.4                  | 4.1          | 88.6                   | 1.9           | 100.0        |
| Yukon and Northwest Territories.....                          | 13.5                 | 11.8         | 74.7                   | —             | 100.0        |
| <b>Canada, 1955.....</b>                                      | <b>5.2</b>           | <b>2.9</b>   | <b>91.0</b>            | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>100.0</b> |
| Foods and beverages.....                                      | 9.3                  | 3.5          | 82.4                   | 4.8           | 100.0        |
| Tobacco and tobacco products.....                             | 1.2                  | —            | 98.8                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Rubber products.....  | 0.4                  | 0.4          | 99.2                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Leather products.....   | 5.5                  | 3.9          | 90.6                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Textiles.....   | 2.6                  | 1.8          | 95.5                   | 0.1           | 100.0        |
| Knitting mills.....   | 1.4                  | 4.3          | 94.3                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Clothing.....   | 8.3                  | 8.5          | 83.2                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Wood products.....  | 17.4                 | 8.5          | 73.7                   | 0.4           | 100.0        |
| Paper products.....   | 0.3                  | 0.3          | 99.4                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries <sup>1</sup> ..... | 7.8                  | 4.4          | 86.6                   | 1.2           | 100.0        |
| Iron and steel products.....                                  | 2.1                  | 1.6          | 96.3                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Transportation equipment.....                                 | 0.5                  | 0.3          | 99.2                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....                               | 1.4                  | 0.9          | 97.7                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies.....                        | 0.2                  | 0.2          | 99.6                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....                            | 4.2                  | 3.0          | 92.8                   | —             | 100.0        |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....                           | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0        |
| Chemicals and allied products.....                            | 1.0                  | 0.5          | 98.2                   | 0.3           | 100.0        |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                   | 7.7                  | 4.0          | 88.1                   | 0.2           | 100.0        |

<sup>1</sup> Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

**15.—Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Forty Leading Industries by Type of Ownership 1954 and 1955**

| Year and Industry                                       | Individual Ownership | Partnerships | Incorporated Companies | Co-operatives | Total |
|---|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|-------|
|   | p.c.                 | p.c.         | p.c.                   | p.c.          | p.c.  |
| <b>1954</b>   |                      |              |                        |               |       |
| 1 Pulp and paper.....                                   | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0 |
| 2 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....          | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0 |
| 3 Petroleum products.....                               | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0 |
| 4 Slaughtering and meat packing.....                    | 1.0                  | 1.7          | 95.5                   | 1.8           | 100.0 |
| 5 Motor vehicles.....                                   | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0 |
| 6 Sawmills.....   | 27.5                 | 12.6         | 59.5                   | 0.4           | 100.0 |
| 7 Butter and cheese.....                                | 10.3                 | 3.7          | 63.4                   | 22.6          | 100.0 |
| 8 Primary iron and steel.....                           | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0 |
| 9 Aircraft and parts.....                               | 0.1                  | —            | 99.9                   | —             | 100.0 |
| 10 Miscellaneous food preparations.....                 | 5.1                  | 1.4          | 93.5                   | —             | 100.0 |
| 11 Railway rolling-stock.....                           | —                    | —            | 100.0                  | —             | 100.0 |
| 12 Bread and other bakery products.....                 | 26.1                 | 7.5          | 66.0                   | —             | 100.0 |
| 13 Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies..... | 0.2                  | 0.5          | 99.3                   | —             | 100.0 |
| 14 Rubber goods, including footwear.....                | 0.2                  | 0.5          | 99.3                   | —             | 100.0 |
| 15 Printing and publishing.....                         | 4.6                  | 2.1          | 92.1                   | 1.2           | 100.0 |